

V. Recommendations

“to the extent known by the commission, descriptions of the projects anticipated to be supported by the trust fund during the next biennium;”

As of November 2024, the Minnesota Constitution states that, “the amount appropriated each year of a biennium....may be up to 7% of the market value of the fund on June 30 one year before the start of the biennium.” The LCCMR recommends and administers funding for 5.5% of the value of the fund. The value of the ENRTF on June 30, 2024, was \$1,878,656,000. Therefore, \$103,326,000 is available for expenditure in each year of the FY26-27 biennium from the ENRTF for a biennial total of \$206,652,000.

The LCCMR is making a funding recommendation to the 2025 Legislature totaling \$103,326,000 (FY26) from the ENRTF. \$103,326,000 (FY27) would be available for recommendation by the LCCMR to the 2026 Legislature. As stated in M.S. 116P, the LCCMR may make an annual or a biennial funding recommendation.

The list of FY26 recommended appropriations totaling \$103,326,000 from the ENRTF is provided in “Section V. Recommendations.” The recommendations were adopted in bill form by the LCCMR on December 11, 2024.

**M.L. 2025 Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund (ENRTF)
Summary of LCCMR Recommendations for FY 2026**

Process for M.L. 2025

For FY 2026 (July 1, 2025 - June 30, 2026), approximately \$103 million is available for funding from the Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund (ENRTF).

As of July 31, 2024, the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources (LCCMR) has selected 124 projects totaling \$103,326,000 to recommend to the 2025 Minnesota Legislature for funding from the ENRTF. In response to LCCMR's 2025 Request for Proposal (RFP), 214 proposals requesting a total of approximately \$183 million were received and considered through a competitive, multi-stage evaluation. The following recommendations are a result of the LCCMR's 2025 RFP process, and range from funding the full proposal and dollar amount requested to partial funding for specific proposal elements.

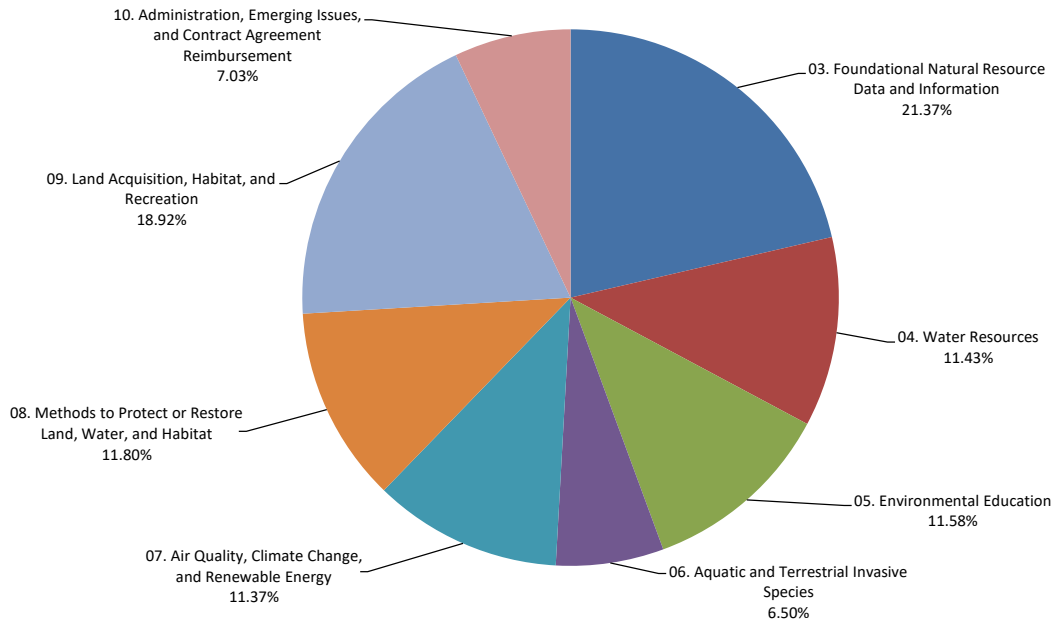
Check the LCCMR meeting schedule for the most up-to-date information and important process dates.

January 3, 2024	RFP Issued
March 27, 2024	RFP Proposal Deadline (214 proposals received totaling ~\$183 million)
June 10, 2024	Selection of Proposals for Further Consideration and Presentations
June 20-21 & 26-28, 2024	Proposal Presentations
July 31, 2024	Allocation and Recommendations
August - November 2024	Recommended Projects Undergo Work Plan Development; Research Projects Undergo Peer Review
December 11, 2024	Appropriation Language Review and Adoption

Summary of Recommendations by Subdivision

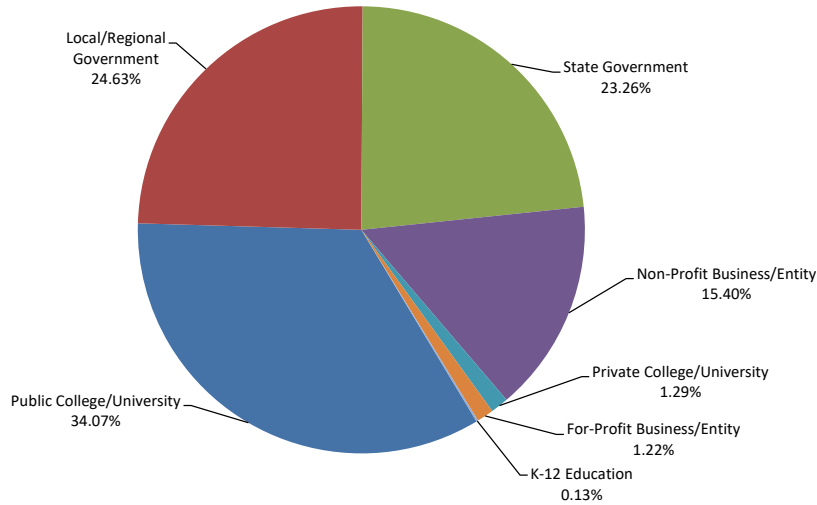
Subdivision	\$ Recommended	\$ Percent	# Recommended	# Percent
03. Foundational Natural Resource Data and Information	\$22,084,000	21.37%	36	29.03%
04. Water Resources	\$11,812,000	11.43%	23	18.55%
05. Environmental Education	\$11,965,000	11.58%	19	15.32%
06. Aquatic and Terrestrial Invasive Species	\$6,713,000	6.50%	2	1.61%
07. Air Quality, Climate Change, and Renewable Energy	\$11,744,000	11.37%	7	5.65%
08. Methods to Protect or Restore Land, Water, and Habitat	\$12,188,000	11.80%	19	15.32%
09. Land Acquisition, Habitat, and Recreation	\$19,553,000	18.92%	14	11.29%
10. Administration, Emerging Issues, and Contract Agreement Reimbursement	\$7,267,000	7.03%	4	3.23%
Total	\$103,326,000	100.00%	124	100.00%

% of Total \$ Recommended by Subdivision



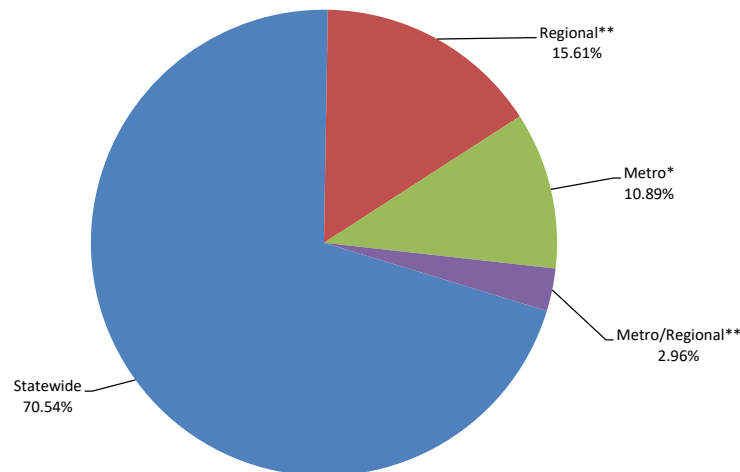
Summary of Recommendations by Proposer Affiliation				
Affiliation Type	\$ Recommended	\$ Percent	# Recommended	# Percent
Public College/University	\$35,208,000	34.07%	58	46.77%
Local/Regional Government	\$25,448,000	24.63%	19	15.32%
State Government	\$24,034,000	23.26%	21	16.94%
Non-Profit Business/Entity	\$15,911,000	15.40%	22	17.74%
Private College/University	\$1,336,000	1.29%	2	1.61%
For-Profit Business/Entity	\$1,259,000	1.22%	1	0.81%
K-12 Education	\$130,000	0.13%	1	0.81%
Total	\$103,326,000	100.00%	124	100.00%

% of Total \$ Recommended by Proposer Affiliation



Summary of Recommendations by Area of Impact				
Areas of Impact	\$ Recommended	\$ Percent	# Recommended	# Percent
Statewide	\$72,887,000	70.54%	88	70.97%
Regional**	\$16,133,000	15.61%	16	12.10%
Metro*	\$11,250,000	10.89%	15	12.90%
Metro/Regional**	\$3,056,000	2.96%	5	4.03%
Total	\$103,326,000	100.00%	124	100.00%

% of Total \$ Recommended by Area of Impact



* "Metro" region includes the 11 counties of Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright.

** "Regional" means area of impact is less than "Statewide" but includes one or more regions of the state ("Northwest", "Northeast", "Central", "Southwest", or "Southeast")

**M.L. 2025 Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund (ENRTF)
LCCMR Recommendations for FY 2026**

As of July 31, 2024, the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources (LCCMR) has selected 124 projects totaling \$103,326,000 to recommend to the 2025 Minnesota Legislature for funding from the Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund (ENRTF). In response to LCCMR's 2025 Request for Proposal (RFP), 214 proposals requesting a total of approximately \$183 million were received and considered through a competitive, multi-stage evaluation. The following recommendations range from funding the full proposal and dollar amount requested to partial funding for specific proposal elements.

Topic Area	\$ Recommended	Percentage of Total Recommendation
Subd. 03 Foundational Natural Resource Data and Information 36 Recommendations	\$22,084,000	21.37%
Subd. 04 Water Resources 23 Recommendations	\$11,812,000	11.43%
Subd. 05 Environmental Education 19 Recommendations	\$11,965,000	11.58%
Subd. 06 Aquatic and Terrestrial Invasive Species 2 Recommendations	\$6,713,000	6.50%
Subd. 07 Air Quality, Climate Change, and Renewable Energy 7 Recommendations	\$11,744,000	11.37%
Subd. 08 Methods to Protect or Restore Land, Water, and Habitat 19 Recommendations	\$12,188,000	11.80%
Subd. 09 Land Acquisition, Habitat, and Recreation 14 Recommendations	\$19,553,000	18.92%
Subd. 10 Administration, Emerging Issues, and Contract Agreement Reimbursement 4 Recommendations	\$7,267,000	7.03%
Total Recommendations	\$103,326,000	100.00%

Fund Source	\$ Amount
FY 2026 - Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund (ENRTF)	\$103,326,000
Total \$	\$103,326,000

**M.L. 2025 Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund (ENRTF)
LCCMR Recommendations for FY 2026 without Summary**

Subd.	Proposal ID	Title	LCCMR Total Recommended Amount (FY26)	Organization	Project Manager	Region*
Subd. 03 Foundational Natural Resource Data and Information (36 Recommendations = \$22,084,000)						
03a	2025-009	Fond du Lac Deer Study - Phase 1	\$1,441,000	Minnesota State Colleges and Universities, Bemidji State University	Jacob Haus	NE
03b	2025-046	Are All Walleye Created Equal? Probably Not.	\$298,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Nicholas Phelps	Statewide
03c	2025-053	Deer Survival Within Minnesota's Densest Wolf Population	\$809,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Joseph Bump	Central, NE, NW
03d	2025-063	Evaluating Anticoagulant Rodenticide Exposure in Minnesota's Carnivores	\$247,000	U of MN, Duluth - NRRRI	Michael Joyce	Statewide
03e	2025-070	Digitizing the Science Museum of Minnesota's Mollusk Specimens	\$386,000	Science Museum of Minnesota	Catherine Early	Statewide
03f	2025-075	Integrating Wildlife Objectives in Long-Term Forest Management Planning	\$316,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Irene De Pellegrin Llorente	Statewide
03g	2025-092	Surveying Minnesota's Secretive Marsh Birds	\$413,000	Audubon Minnesota	Dale Gentry	Statewide
03h	2025-093	Improving Conservation Outcomes for Imperiled Wood Turtles	\$242,000	Minnesota Zoological Garden	Tricia Markle	Statewide
03i	2025-111	Maximizing the Impact of Wildlife Movement Data	\$216,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	John Fieberg	Statewide
03j	2025-113	Expanding the Statewide Motus Wildlife Tracking Network	\$234,000	Minnesota Zoological Garden	Mary Mallinger	Statewide
03k	2025-115	Updating and Sharing Information on Minnesota's Tick Biodiversity	\$186,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Benjamin Cull	Statewide
03l	2025-123	Small-Mammals and Hunter Participation: Expanded Offal Wildlife Watching	\$563,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Joseph Bump	Statewide
03m	2025-127	Green Heron as an Indicator of Wetland-Dependent Species	\$424,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Elena West	Statewide
03n	2025-130	Visualizing Minnesota's Natural Resources with CT-Scanning	\$955,000	U of MN, Bell Museum of Natural History	Kassandra Ford	Central, Metro, NE, NW, SE, SW
03o	2025-151	Mapping Human-Carnivore Conflicts in Human-Dominated Landscapes	\$563,000	U of MN, Duluth - NRRRI	Michael Joyce	NE, NW
03p	2025-160	Geologic Atlases for Water Resource Management	\$1,260,000	U of MN, MN Geological Survey	Barbara Lusardi	Statewide
03q	2025-178	Leveraging Statewide Datasets for Native Rough Fish	\$250,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Grant Vagle	Statewide
03r	2025-180	The Impacts of Climate Change on Northeastern Minnesota	\$772,000	Friends of the Boundary Waters Wilderness	Chris Knopf	NE
03s	2025-188	Health and Disease Monitoring in Minnesota Wildlife	\$750,000	U of MN, Minnesota Veterinary Diagnostic Laboratory	Arno Wuenschmann	Statewide
03t	2025-215	Affordable Statewide Tracking of Forestry Fragmentation and Degradation	\$331,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Rui Cheng	Statewide
03u	2025-217	Safeguarding Bees While Monitoring Pollinators and Nesting Habitats	\$590,000	U of MN, College of Biological Sciences	Colleen Satyshur	Statewide

**M.L. 2025 Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund (ENRTF)
LCCMR Recommendations for FY 2026 without Summary**

Subd.	Proposal ID	Title	LCCMR Total Recommended Amount (FY26)	Organization	Project Manager	Region*
03v	2025-222	Expanding the Application of Minnesota's Wetland Monitoring Data	\$312,000	MN DNR, Ecological and Water Resources Division	Amy Kendig	Statewide
03w	2025-239	Enhancing the Value of Minnesota Public Grasslands	\$390,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Eric Mousel	Statewide
03x	2025-241	Foundational Precision Agriculture Data to Reduce Environmental Impacts	\$1,255,000	U of MN, WCROC	Joel Tallaksen	Statewide
03y	2025-244	Continued Aggregate Resource Mapping	\$621,000	MN DNR, Lands and Minerals Division	Heather Arends	Statewide
03z	2025-247	Advancing Collaborative Wild Rice Monitoring Program Technologies	\$900,000	MN DNR, Ecological and Water Resources Division	Josh Knopik	Statewide
03aa	2025-250	Conserving Natural Resources by Advancing Forever Green Agriculture	\$2,146,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Mitchell Hunter	Statewide
03bb	2025-260	Minnesota's Priority Native Rough Fish: Gars and Bowfin	\$568,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Solomon David	Statewide
03cc	2025-280	Understanding to Improve Minnesota's Future Lake Water Quality	\$595,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Leif Olmanson	Statewide
03dd	2025-294	Operationalizing State Zooplankton Data to Support Lake Health	\$423,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Jake Walsh	Statewide
03ee	2025-295	Trialing Climate-Ready Woodland Trees in Urban Areas	\$255,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Alicia Coleman	Statewide
03ff	2025-304	Superior Shores: Protecting Our Great Lakes Coastal Habitats	\$675,000	Science Museum of Minnesota, St. Croix Watershed Research Station	Hailey Sauer	Statewide
03gg	2025-309	Recruitment and Fecundity of Minnesota Moose	\$2,007,000	MN DNR, Fish and Wildlife Division	Michelle Carstensen	Statewide
03hh	2025-311	Fighting Insect Decline: Minnesota Bumblebees to the Rescue	\$249,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Cristian Beza Beza	Statewide
03ii	2025-312	Trace Metals in Municipal Yard Waste and Compost	\$120,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Lucy Rose	Metro
03jj	2025-323	Chronic Wasting Disease Prions in Minnesota Waters	\$322,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Diana Karwan	Statewide
		SubTotal	\$22,084,000			
Subd. 04 Water Resources (23 Recommendations = \$11,812,000)						
04a	2025-010	Enhancing Our Resources-Rural Health and Drinking Water	\$994,000	Freshwater Society	Jeffrey Broberg	Statewide
04b	2025-025	Restoration and Outreach for Minnesota's Native Mussels	\$1,258,000	MN DNR, Ecological and Water Resources Division	Kathryn Holcomb	Statewide
04c	2025-059	Pristine to Green: Toxic Blooms Threaten Northern Lakes	\$1,362,000	Science Museum of Minnesota, St. Croix Watershed Research Station	Lienne Sethna	Central, Metro, NE, NW
04d	2025-064	Training Lake Communities to Track Chloride and Algae	\$274,000	U of MN, Duluth - Sea Grant	Hilarie Sorensen	Statewide
04e	2025-077	Clean Sweep Solution to Nonpoint Source Pollution	\$386,000	U of MN, Water Resources Center	Maggie Karschnia	Statewide

**M.L. 2025 Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund (ENRTF)
LCCMR Recommendations for FY 2026 without Summary**

Subd.	Proposal ID	Title	LCCMR Total Recommended Amount (FY26)	Organization	Project Manager	Region*
04f	2025-084	Cyanotoxins in Minnesota Lakes: The Role of Sunlight	\$220,000	U of MN, College of Science and Engineering	William Arnold	Statewide
04g	2025-087	Enhancing Degradation of Emerging Contaminants via Microbial Starvation	\$390,000	U of MN, College of Science and Engineering	Paige Novak	Statewide
04h	2025-107	Soil Health Management for Water Storage	\$454,000	U of MN, Water Resources Center	Marcelle Lewandowski	Statewide
04i	2025-110	Predicting Contaminant Movement in Minnesota's Fractured Aquifers	\$650,000	U of MN, St. Anthony Falls Laboratory	Peter Kang	Statewide
04j	2025-112	Documentation and Toxicity of Microplastics in Urban Ecosystems	\$300,000	U of MN, College of Biological Sciences	Lea Pollack	Statewide
04k	2025-136	Terminating PFAS-Type Pesticides via Enzyme Cocktails	\$297,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Hua Zhao	Statewide
04l	2025-144	Addressing 21st Century Challenges for the St. Croix	\$243,000	Science Museum of Minnesota, St. Croix Watershed Research Station	Jason Ulrich	Central, Metro
04m	2025-150	Impact of Statewide Conservation Practices on Stream Biodiversity	\$300,000	U of MN, College of Biological Sciences	Christine Dolph	Statewide
04n	2025-169	Modeling the Future Mississippi River Gorge	\$427,000	U of MN, St. Anthony Falls Laboratory	Jeffrey Marr	Metro
04o	2025-181	Highly Efficient Nutrient Removal Technology for Agricultural Drainage	\$453,000	U of MN, College of Biological Sciences	Satoshi Ishii	Statewide
04p	2025-191	Citizen Scientists Capture Microplastic Pollution Around State	\$419,000	U of MN, Duluth	Melissa Maurer-Jones	Statewide
04q	2025-193	Healthy Native Prairie Microbiomes for Cleaner Water	\$468,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Brett Barney	Statewide
04r	2025-211	Wastewater Chloride Reduction through Industrial Source Reduction Assistance	\$247,000	U of MN, School of Public Health	Kelsey Klucas	Statewide
04s	2025-233	Pilot Water Budget Framework for Managing Water Withdrawals	\$198,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	John Nieber	Statewide
04t	2025-258	Biofilm Mediated Destruction of PFAS in Groundwater	\$1,336,000	Bay West LLC	Keith Rapp	Statewide
04u	2025-265	Impact of Microplastics on Wastewater Treatment in Minnesota	\$506,000	U of MN, College of Science and Engineering	Sebastian Behrens	Statewide
04v	2025-275	Portable Arsenic and Nitrate Detector for Well Water	\$358,000	U of MN, College of Science and Engineering	Tianhong Cui	Statewide
04w	2025-278	Recovering Salts from Highly Saline Wastewater	\$272,000	U of MN, College of Science and Engineering	Natasha Wright	Statewide
		SubTotal	\$11,812,000			
Subd. 05 Environmental Education (19 Recommendations = \$11,965,000)						
05a	2025-012	Eagle's Nest: Where the World Becomes Your Classroom	\$130,000	Glacial Hills Elementary School	Jodee Lund	Central
05b	2025-016	Advancing Equity in Environmental Education	\$700,000	Camp Fire Minnesota	Sara Lemke	Statewide

**M.L. 2025 Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund (ENRTF)
LCCMR Recommendations for FY 2026 without Summary**

Subd.	Proposal ID	Title	LCCMR Total Recommended Amount (FY26)	Organization	Project Manager	Region*
05c	2025-019	Teacher Field School - Phase 2: Increasing Impact	\$712,000	Hamline University	Patty Born	Statewide
05d	2025-034	Creating Future Leaders in Outdoor and Environmental Leadership	\$330,000	North Hennepin Community College	Ana Munro	Statewide
05e	2025-054	Engaging our Diverse Public in Environmental Stewardship - Phase 2	\$249,000	Great River Greening	Brennan Blue	Central, Metro, SE, SW
05f	2025-065	Outdoor School for Minnesota K-12 Students	\$3,992,000	Osprey Wilds Environmental Learning Center	Bryan Wood	Statewide
05g	2025-073	Statewide Environmental Education via PBS Outdoor Series	\$415,000	Pioneer PBS	Cindy Dorn	Statewide
05h	2025-103	Maajii-akii-gikenjigewin Conservation Crew Program	\$678,000	Conservation Corps Minnesota	Brian Miller	NE
05i	2025-120	Reuse for the Future: Youth Education and Engagement	\$225,000	Reuse Minnesota	Emily Barker	Statewide
05j	2025-125	River Bend Nature Center Outdoor Diversity Initiative	\$247,000	River Bend Nature Center	Brad Bourn	SE
05k	2025-134	Camp Parsons Mississippi Summer	\$225,000	Phyllis Wheatley Community Center	Katy Nelson	Metro
05l	2025-135	Adult Outdoor Education for Minnesota's Underrepresented Communities	\$247,000	Baztec Fishing & Outdoors	Ray Ruiz	Central, Metro
05m	2025-143	Minnesota's Roadmap for Sustainability and Climate Education	\$491,000	Climate Generation	Lindsey Kirkland	Statewide
05n	2025-149	ESTEP 2.0: Earth Science Teacher Education Project	\$643,000	Minnesota Science Teachers Association	Lee Schmitt	Statewide
05o	2025-198	Engaging Latine Communities in Conservation and Preservation	\$400,000	Comunidades Organizando el Poder y la Accion Latina (COPAL)	Carolina Ortiz	Statewide
05p	2025-212	Inclusive Wildlife Engagement in Classrooms and Communities	\$712,000	MN DNR, Ecological and Water Resources Division	Jessica Ruthenberg	Statewide
05q	2025-254	Activating Youth and Family Environmental Stewardship through Raptors	\$228,000	U of MN, Raptor Center	Lori Arent	Statewide
05r	2025-296	Moving Minnesota towards a Lead-Free Sporting Future	\$250,000	Minnesota State Colleges and Universities, Bemidji State University	Brian Hiller	Statewide
05s	2025-301	Science Centers Supporting Northern Boys and Girls Clubs	\$1,091,000	Headwaters Science Center	Lee Furuseth	NW
		SubTotal	\$11,965,000			
Subd. 06 Aquatic and Terrestrial Invasive Species (2 Recommendations = \$6,713,000)						
06a	2025-126	Aquatic Invasive Species: From Problems to Real-World Solutions	\$5,771,000	U of MN, MAISRC	Cori Mattke	Statewide
06b	2025-196	Optimizing Non-Native Cattail Treatment Effectiveness in Prairie Wetlands	\$942,000	MN DNR, Fish and Wildlife Division	Megan Fitzpatrick	Central, NW, SW
		SubTotal	\$6,713,000			
Subd. 07 Air Quality, Climate Change, and Renewable Energy (7 Recommendations = \$11,744,000)						

**M.L. 2025 Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund (ENRTF)
LCCMR Recommendations for FY 2026 without Summary**

Subd.	Proposal ID	Title	LCCMR Total Recommended Amount (FY26)	Organization	Project Manager	Region*
07a	2025-049	Protecting Coldwater Fish Habitat in Minnesota Lakes	\$561,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Gretchen Hansen	Statewide
07b	2025-078	Agrivoltaics 2.0 Building a Resilient E-Farm	\$535,000	U of MN, WCROC	Bradley Heins	Statewide
07c	2025-080	Pine Needles Reveal Past and Present Airborne PFAS	\$550,000	Minnesota Pollution Control Agency	Summer Streets	Statewide
07d	2025-257	Facilitated Transport Hybrid Membranes for CO2 Separation	\$1,050,000	U of MN, College of Science and Engineering	Jun Li	Statewide
07e	2025-290	Renewable Energy Conversion for Farm Diesel and Ammonia	\$726,000	U of MN, College of Science and Engineering	Paul Dauenhauer	Statewide
07f	2025-306	Innovative Solution to Renewable Energy from Food Waste	\$5,167,000	Ramsey/Washington Recycling & Energy Board	Matt Phillips	Statewide
07g	2025-313	Fueling the Future: Decarbonizing Regional Transportation Project	\$3,155,000	City of St. Cloud	Tracy Hodel	Statewide
		SubTotal	\$11,744,000			
Subd. 08 Methods to Protect or Restore Land, Water, and Habitat (19 Recommendations = \$12,188,000)						
08a	2025-007	Minnesota PlantWatch: Community Scientists Conserving Rare Plants	\$1,086,000	U of MN, Landscape Arboretum	David Remucal	Statewide
08b	2025-030	Grassland Restoration for Pollinator Conservation and Demonstration	\$250,000	U of MN, Landscape Arboretum	Brandon Miller	Statewide
08c	2025-066	Planning for Long-Term Natural Resources Protection, Hennepin County	\$250,000	Hennepin County	Kristine Maurer	Metro
08d	2025-069	Native Forages: Growing Drought and Climate Resiliency	\$2,254,000	Ducks Unlimited Inc	Sabrina Claeys	Central, NW
08e	2025-097	Accelerated Genetic Migration of Bur Oak- 10yr Data	\$223,000	Great River Greening	Wiley Buck	Metro
08f	2025-116	SHT Bridge, Boardwalk and Trailhead Renewal	\$532,000	Superior Hiking Trail Association	Lisa Luukkala	Statewide
08g	2025-118	Mississippi Gateway Shoreline Stabilization and Fishing Improvements	\$735,000	Three Rivers Park District	Brian Vlach	Metro
08h	2025-152	Phytoremediation of PFAS from Soil	\$1,066,000	U of MN, College of Biological Sciences	Michael Smanski	Statewide
08i	2025-154	Removing Mercury from Minnesota Waters	\$247,000	U of MN, College of Biological Sciences	Michael Smanski	Statewide
08j	2025-176	Evaluating Native Seed Mixes for Grazing	\$208,000	Restoravore	Joshua Lallaman	Statewide
08k	2025-219	Improving Minnesota Forest Health via Post-Duff-Burning Soil Analysis	\$646,000	U of MN, College of Science and Engineering	Sayan Biswas	Statewide
08l	2025-228	Minnesota Riverbank Protection and Parks Improvements	\$1,400,000	City of Shakopee	Alex Jordan	Metro
08m	2025-232	Restoration at Wakan Tipi and Bruce Vento Nature Sanctuary	\$669,000	Lower Phalen Creek Project	Gabriele Menomin	Metro

**M.L. 2025 Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund (ENRTF)
LCCMR Recommendations for FY 2026 without Summary**

Subd.	Proposal ID	Title	LCCMR Total Recommended Amount (FY26)	Organization	Project Manager	Region*
08n	2025-266	Promoting Pollinators on Corporate Campuses	\$547,000	University of St. Thomas	Adam Kay	Statewide
08o	2025-270	A Riparian Area Adaptation Strategy for Southeast Minnesota	\$243,000	The Nature Conservancy	Christian Lenhart	Statewide
08p	2025-282	Minnehaha Park South Plateau Oak Savanna Restoration	\$242,000	Minneapolis Park and Recreation Board	Adam Arvidson	Metro
08q	2025-283	Tree Protection for Minnesota's Tamarack Against Larch Beetle	\$321,000	U of MN, College of Food, Agricultural and Natural Resource Sciences	Brian Aukema	Central, NE, NW
08r	2025-288	Shoreline Restoration and Enhancement at Minneapolis Lakes	\$819,000	Minneapolis Park and Recreation Board	Adam Arvidson	Metro
08s	2025-317	Developing Markets for CLC Crops	\$450,000	Minnesota Department of Agriculture	Margaret Wagner	Statewide
		SubTotal	\$12,188,000			
Subd. 09 Land Acquisition, Habitat, and Recreation (14 Recommendations = \$19,553,000)						
09a	2025-055	Cannon River Preservation and Access	\$2,717,000	Dakota County	Lisa West	Metro
09b	2025-081	Mesabi Trail Aurora to Hoyt Lakes	\$1,325,000	St. Louis & Lake Counties Regional Railroad Authority	Sarah Ciochetto	NE
09c	2025-114	RTA Maintenance Trail Stabilization Project	\$500,000	City of Eden Prairie	Karli Wittner	Statewide
09d	2025-122	Local Parks, Trails, and Natural Areas Grant Programs	\$4,769,000	MN DNR, State Parks and Trails Division	Jenni Bubke	Statewide
09e	2025-173	Boardwalk Over Boggy Land for Recreational Purposes	\$148,000	City of Battle Lake	Val Martin	NW
09f	2025-182	Lake Zumbro Park Water Access and Site Improvements	\$1,978,000	Olmsted County	Karlin Ziegler	SE
09g	2025-197	Scientific and Natural Area (SNA) Biodiversity Protection	\$1,104,000	MN DNR, Ecological and Water Resources Division	Judy Elbert	Statewide
09h	2025-201	Scandia Gateway Trail Connection: Recreation, Wetlands, Environmental Education	\$907,000	City of Scandia	Kyle Morell	Metro
09i	2025-213	Lake Byllesby Regional Park Restoration and Recreation	\$1,120,000	Dakota County	Niki Geisler	Metro
09j	2025-216	Thompson County Park Restoration and Accessibility Improvements	\$867,000	Dakota County	Niki Geisler	Metro
09k	2025-236	Thom Storm Chalet and Outdoor Recreation Center	\$2,312,000	City of Duluth	Katie Bennett	NE
09l	2025-268	Enhancing Preservation and Accessibility at Hawk Ridge Nature Reserve	\$155,000	City of Duluth	Katie Bennett	Statewide
09m	2025-293	Echo Bay County Park - Phase 1 Construction	\$1,122,000	Otter Tail County	Kevin Fellbaum	Central
09n	2025-319	Chaska Big Woods Property Acquisition	\$529,000	City of Chaska	Ashley Cauley	Metro

**M.L. 2025 Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund (ENRTF)
LCCMR Recommendations for FY 2026 without Summary**

Subd.	Proposal ID	Title	LCCMR Total Recommended Amount (FY26)	Organization	Project Manager	Region*
		SubTotal	\$19,553,000			
Subd. 10 Administration, Emerging Issues, and Contract Agreement Reimbursement (4 Recommendations = \$7,267,000)						
10a	2025-001	Emerging Issues Account 2025	\$2,984,000	Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources	Becca Nash	Statewide
10b	2025-166	2025 Contract Agreement Reimbursement	\$280,000	MN DNR, Grants Unit	Katherine Sherman-Hoehn	Statewide
10c	2025-321	LCCMR Administrative Budget	\$4,000,000	Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources	Becca Nash	Statewide
10d	2025-322	Legislative Coordinating Commission Legacy Website	\$3,000	Legislative Coordinating Commission	Becca Nash	Statewide
		SubTotal	\$7,267,000			
		Total	\$103,326,000			

* Metro region includes the 11 counties of Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright.

DRAFT 2025 ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES TRUST FUND APPROPRIATION LANGUAGE FOR REVISOR

12/18/2024

Section 1. APPROPRIATIONS

The sums shown in the columns marked "Appropriations" are appropriated to the agencies and for the purposes specified in this act. The appropriations are from the environment and natural resources trust fund and are available for the fiscal years indicated for each purpose. The figures "2026" and "2027" used in this act mean that the appropriations listed under them are available for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026, or June 30, 2027, respectively. "The first year" is fiscal year 2026. "The second year" is fiscal year 2027. "The biennium" is fiscal years 2026 and 2027. Any unencumbered balance remaining in the first year does not cancel and is available for the second year or until the end of the appropriation. These are onetime appropriations.

APPROPRIATIONS	
Available for the Year	
Ending June 30	
2026	2027

Section 2. MINNESOTA RESOURCES

Subd. 1. Total Appropriation	\$103,326,000	\$0
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This appropriation is from the environment and natural resources trust fund. The amounts that may be spent for each purpose are specified in the following subdivisions.

Subd. 2. Definition

"Trust fund" means the Minnesota environment and natural resources trust fund established under the Minnesota Constitution, article XI, section 14.

Subd. 3. Foundational Natural Resource Data and Information	\$22,084,000	\$0
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(a) Fond du Lac Deer Study - Phase 1

\$1,441,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Minnesota State Colleges and Universities for Bemidji State University to collect baseline deer demographic, movement, and habitat use data prior to elk restoration to better inform management of both elk and deer populations on the Fond du Lac Reservation and surrounding areas.

(b) Are All Walleye Created Equal? Probably Not.

\$298,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to investigate Minnesota walleye strain physiology and disease responses to warming water and to build a tool to guide adaptive management of walleye in a warming climate.

(c) Deer Survival Within Minnesota's Densest Wolf Population

\$809,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to evaluate how wolves, winter severity, and habitat affect deer mortality and survival across space and time within the Voyageurs region.

(d) Evaluating Anticoagulant Rodenticide Exposure in Minnesota's Carnivores

\$247,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for the Natural Resources Research Institute in Duluth to determine anticoagulant rodenticide exposure rates and concentrations in Minnesota bobcats and fishers, factors influencing exposure risk, and negative effects of rodenticide exposure on carnivore health.

(e) Digitizing the Science Museum of Minnesota's Mollusk Specimens

\$386,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Science Museum of Minnesota to make the museum's Minnesota mollusk specimen collection available for research and education by identifying and organizing all relevant specimens and digitizing their data.

(f) Integrating Wildlife Objectives in Long-Term Forest Management Planning

\$316,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to develop a harvest-scheduling model that integrates wildlife habitat metrics with timber production objectives in the forest planning process for more sustainable forest landscape level outcomes.

(g) Surveying Minnesota's Secretive Marsh Birds

\$413,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the National Audubon Society, Upper Mississippi River office, to conduct a breeding marsh bird survey and provide state and federal agencies with an assessment of marsh bird population status and wetland habitat.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(h) Improving Conservation Outcomes for Imperiled Wood Turtles

\$242,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Minnesota Zoological Society to restore imperiled wood turtles by increasing remnant populations, quantifying effectiveness of habitat management strategies, establishing baseline information on disease prevalence, and creating a new decision support tool for prioritizing future conservation actions.

(i) Maximizing the Impact of Wildlife Movement Data

\$216,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to create a centralized and accessible database of wildlife movement data from prior trust fund-supported studies and demonstrate tools biologists can use to analyze these data to benefit Minnesota wildlife.

(j) Expanding the Statewide Motus Wildlife Tracking Network

\$234,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Minnesota Zoological Society to expand the statewide Motus wildlife tracking system network into southwestern Minnesota and the north shore to guide the conservation of imperiled grassland and boreal migratory birds and other wildlife. This appropriation may also be used to develop outreach and interpretive materials for Motus sites.

(k) Updating and Sharing Information on Minnesota's Tick Biodiversity

\$186,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to collaborate with wildlife organizations and community scientists to survey the biodiversity and distribution of ticks in Minnesota and create a publicly accessible GIS dashboard to share results and potential disease implications with the public and wildlife managers.

(l) Small-Mammals and Hunter Participation: Expanded Offal Wildlife Watching

\$563,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to expand and assess hunter participation in monitoring scavenger use of deer gut piles, assess small mammal occurrence and contaminant and disease exposure risk at offal sites, and study how messaging impacts hunters' use of lead ammunition.

(m) Green Heron as an Indicator of Wetland-Dependent Species

\$424,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to collect data on the year-round habitat use and migratory movements of green herons, assess potential factors leading to population decline, and identify conservation strategies to benefit the green heron and other wetland-dependent bird species.

(n) Visualizing Minnesota's Natural Resources with CT-Scanning

\$955,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota, Bell Museum of Natural History, to acquire a CT-scanner, scan Bell Museum organismal specimens, create 3D prints from the scans, and share the data and prints through environmental education and research programs. The CT-scanner purchased with this appropriation must prioritize use by and be made available cost free to other Minnesota-focused researchers for the duration of this appropriation. This appropriation may also be used for equipment, tools, and supplies needed to acquire, install, and use the scanner and print 3D models of scanned organisms

Net income generated as part of this appropriation may be reinvested in the project if a plan for reinvestment is approved in the work plan as provided under Minnesota Statutes, section 116P.10.

(o) Mapping Human-Carnivore Conflicts in Human-Dominated Landscapes

\$563,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for the Natural Resources Research Institute in Duluth to evaluate bear, bobcat, and coyote habitat use, activity, and diet in Duluth and surrounding areas to map hotspots for human-carnivore conflicts and fill knowledge gaps to reduce conflicts.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(p) Geologic Atlases for Water Resource Management

\$1,260,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota, Minnesota Geological Survey, to continue to produce geologic atlas maps and databases to inform management of ground and surface water. This appropriation is to complete Part A, which focuses on the properties and distribution of earth materials to define aquifer boundaries and the connection of aquifers to the land surface and surface water resources.

(q) Leveraging Statewide Datasets for Native Rough Fish

\$250,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to construct species distribution models that predict presence and abundance of native rough fish species and identify potential areas for protection, additional monitoring, or restoration across the state. This appropriation may also be used to build an interactive mapping tool and share results.

(r) The Impacts of Climate Change on Northeastern Minnesota

\$772,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Friends of the Boundary Waters Wilderness to work with collaborators to aggregate research, data, and other information about the impacts of climate change on the habitat and wildlife of northeastern Minnesota into a publicly available, web-based database.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(s) Health and Disease Monitoring in Minnesota Wildlife

\$750,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota, Minnesota Veterinary Diagnostic Laboratory, to collaborate with wildlife rehabilitation organizations and other wildlife health professionals throughout Minnesota to enhance the state's health and disease surveillance, preparedness, and response efforts.

(t) Affordable Statewide Tracking of Forestry Fragmentation and Degradation

\$331,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to merge aircraft and satellite LiDAR data to build a model and an interactive real-time web dashboard of forest boundaries that provides business-ready information about statewide forest fragmentation and degradation due to human activities and natural disasters.

(u) Safeguarding Bees While Monitoring Pollinators and Nesting Habitats

\$590,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to pioneer low-mortality methods for monitoring bee populations and to investigate nest habitat materials and antimicrobial properties in cooperation with community scientists and management agencies.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(v) Expanding the Application of Minnesota's Wetland Monitoring Data

\$312,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources to use existing LiDAR and recurring aerial photographs to determine state grassland acreage and change over the last twenty years, evaluate key drivers of wetland change, and use technology to improve Minnesota's wetland monitoring.

(w) Enhancing the Value of Minnesota Public Grasslands

\$390,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to evaluate a combination of prescribed fire, brush mowing, and targeted conservation grazing to develop ready-to-use management strategies for public land managers to mitigate woody species encroachment and increase biodiversity and carbon sequestration in public grasslands.

(x) Foundational Precision Agriculture Data to Reduce Environmental Impacts

\$1,255,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for the West Central Research and Outreach Center at Morris to establish data collection systems and methods at sentinel farm sites, develop and evaluate best management practices, and provide outreach and training to farmers to encourage adoption of precision agriculture technologies that reduce fertilizer and chemical use and improve water and air quality.

(y) Continued Aggregate Resource Mapping

\$621,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources to map the aggregate resource potential in the state of Minnesota and to make the information available in print and electronic format to local units of government to support informed land-use decisions and resource conservation.

(z) Advancing Collaborative Wild Rice Monitoring Program Technologies

\$900,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources to continue efforts to create a framework for long-term wild rice monitoring for conservation and collaborate with tribal and non-governmental organizations to collect additional data, improve collection and analysis methods, and develop a statewide estimate of wild rice abundance and coverage.

(aa) Conserving Natural Resources by Advancing Forever Green Agriculture

\$2,146,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for the Forever Green Initiative to fund research projects to develop new perennial and winter-annual crops to protect water, wildlife, soil, other natural resources, and the climate.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2030, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(bb) Minnesota's Priority Native Rough Fish: Gars and Bowfin

\$568,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to develop population dynamics, habitat use, and food web models for Minnesota gars and bowfins and conduct outreach to inform conservation and management and serve as a template for study of Minnesota's other native rough fish species.

(cc) Understanding to Improve Minnesota's Future Lake Water Quality

\$595,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to use decade-long comprehensive lake, watershed, and weather data and high-resolution climate models to understand lake-specific drivers of water quality and predict the effects of future warming on harmful algal blooms across Minnesota.

(dd) Operationalizing State Zooplankton Data to Support Lake Health

\$423,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to use long term monitoring data to determine the relationship between zooplankton communities and ecosystem services like fisheries health and water quality and develop biotic indices for lake health.

(ee) Trialing Climate-Ready Woodland Trees in Urban Areas

\$255,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to demonstrate performance of climate-adaptive tree species and study land manager and public perceptions of these species to identify the best species and risk tolerance for future plantings in metropolitan areas of Minnesota.

(ff) Superior Shores: Protecting Our Great Lakes Coastal Habitats

\$675,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Science Museum of Minnesota for the St. Croix Watershed Research Station to map the locations and survey the biological diversity and water quality of Lake Superior coastal rock pools. This appropriation may also be used to develop outreach materials and host programs on rock pool understanding and conservation.

(gg) Recruitment and Fecundity of Minnesota Moose

\$2,007,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for state and tribal biologists to work collaboratively to estimate survival and fecundity of yearling and 2-year-old moose in northeast Minnesota to inform future management efforts. Of this amount, \$841,000 is for an agreement with the 1854 Treaty Authority.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2031, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(hh) Fighting Insect Decline: Minnesota Bumblebees to the Rescue

\$249,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to map historical and current bumblebee distribution and develop an identification tool using molecular barcodes and an online resource hub to improve conservation of Minnesota's native bumblebees.

(ii) Trace Metals in Municipal Yard Waste and Compost

\$120,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to assess trace metal contamination from collected residential yard waste, finished compost, and compost leachate in municipal yard waste recycling programs.

(jj) Chronic Wasting Disease Prions in Minnesota Waters

\$322,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to evaluate the movement of chronic wasting disease in Minnesota waters, assess the risk of spread, and share results with wildlife and watershed managers.

Subd. 4. Water Resources

\$11,812,000

\$0

(a) Enhancing Our Resources-Rural Health and Drinking Water

\$994,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Freshwater Society to partner with the Mayo Clinic to educate well owners and family health providers about the geologic occurrence and risk of arsenic in drinking water. This appropriation is also to provide free arsenic testing to well owners in Southeast Minnesota.

(b) Restoration and Outreach for Minnesota's Native Mussels

\$1,258,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources to propagate, rear, and restore native freshwater mussel populations and the ecosystem services they provide to Minnesota waters; to evaluate reintroduction success; and to inform the public on mussels and mussel conservation.

(c) Pristine to Green: Toxic Blooms Threaten Northern Lakes

\$1,362,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Science Museum of Minnesota for the St. Croix Watershed Research Station to evaluate drivers that contribute to the formation of nuisance and toxic algal blooms in relatively pristine and protected lakes across Minnesota.

(d) Training Lake Communities to Track Chloride and Algae

\$274,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for the Minnesota Sea Grant College Program in Duluth to develop and train a network of community-based volunteers to track chloride and harmful algal blooms in rural Minnesota lakes.

(e) Clean Sweep Solution to Nonpoint Source Pollution

\$386,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for the Water Resources Center to enhance Clean Sweep Programs, identify the pollutants present in street sweeping materials, explore material reuse options, and quantify benefits of enhanced street sweeping. This appropriation may also be used to coordinate county and regional collaborations, develop resources, and provide training to increase targeted street sweeping practices to reduce non-point source pollution to Minnesota's water resources.

(f) Cyanotoxins in Minnesota Lakes: The Role of Sunlight

\$220,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to quantify degradation of cyanobacterial toxins by sunlight to understand how increasing frequency of harmful algal blooms and changing environmental conditions influence toxin persistence in natural waters.

(g) Enhancing Degradation of Emerging Contaminants via Microbial Starvation

\$390,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to study how wastewater treatment systems can be improved to more effectively biodegrade mixtures of pharmaceuticals, pesticides, and other contaminants of emerging concern and protect Minnesota's water resources.

(h) Soil Health Management for Water Storage

\$454,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for the Water Resources Center to conduct on-farm and model-based research and develop guidance for watershed planners and land managers to effectively use soil health management to achieve water storage and water quality goals.

(i) Predicting Contaminant Movement in Minnesota's Fractured Aquifers

\$650,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota, St. Anthony Falls Laboratory, to develop a software program that predicts the fate and movement of contaminants, such as PFAS, chloride, nitrate, and pathogens, in Minnesota's fractured aquifers.

(j) Documentation and Toxicity of Microplastics in Urban Ecosystems

\$300,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to research how land use and toxicity affect the accumulation of microplastics and associated contaminants of concern in stormwater ponds and the wildlife that use stormwater ponds.

(k) Terminating PFAS-Type Pesticides via Enzyme Cocktails

\$297,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to evaluate the ability of selected enzymes and combinations of enzymes to biodegrade per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) found in pesticides and design a pilot-scale biofilter for effective elimination of PFAS from water.

(l) Addressing 21st Century Challenges for the St. Croix

\$243,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Science Museum of Minnesota for the St. Croix Watershed Research Station to develop a watershed model to identify potential hydrologic and water quality impacts to the Lower St. Croix River over the next 75 years and inform future planning and management in the watershed.

(m) Impact of Statewide Conservation Practices on Stream Biodiversity

\$300,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to use existing monitoring data to evaluate the effects of wetlands and riparian buffers on stream and river biodiversity and biological condition and develop tools and materials to inform the public and natural resource managers.

(n) Modeling the Future Mississippi River Gorge

\$427,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota, St. Anthony Falls Laboratory, to construct a reduced-scale physical model of Mississippi River Pool 1 and Lock & Dam 1 and adjacent upstream and downstream reaches, analyze water flow and sediment movement under various pool management strategies, and share results with the public to inform decisions on the future management of the lock and dam.

(o) Highly Efficient Nutrient Removal Technology for Agricultural Drainage

\$453,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to conduct lab- and field-scale tests of a novel bioreactor technology for removing nutrients from agricultural drainage and disseminate results to farmers and the public.

(p) Citizen Scientists Capture Microplastic Pollution Around State

\$419,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to develop adaptable microplastic sampling and detection methods, develop a public-access database, and leverage citizen scientists to survey microplastic pollution throughout the state to allow for data-driven risk management decisions and solutions.

(q) Healthy Native Prairie Microbiomes for Cleaner Water

\$468,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to identify and characterize prairie plant microbiomes and study the potential of native prairie microbes to provide nitrogen for agricultural crops and reduce industrial fertilizer use and nitrate contamination of water.

(r) Wastewater Chloride Reduction through Industrial Source Reduction Assistance

\$247,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for the Minnesota Technical Assistance Program to provide technical assistance to businesses to cost-effectively reduce industrial and commercial chloride use in communities with high chloride effluent concentrations.

(s) Pilot Water Budget Framework for Managing Water Withdrawals

\$198,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to develop a pilot water budget framework to identify sensitive areas in Minnesota where net water withdrawals have a significant impact on surface and ground water.

(t) Biofilm Mediated Destruction of PFAS in Groundwater

\$1,336,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Bay West LLC to develop biofilm treatment technology and demonstrate field-scale removal of per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) from contaminated groundwater.

A fiscal management plan must be approved in the work plan before any trust fund dollars are spent.

(u) Impact of Microplastics on Wastewater Treatment in Minnesota

\$506,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to quantify the abundance of microplastics in wastewater treatment plants in Minnesota, determine how microplastics affect wastewater treatment plant performance, and evaluate how different wastewater treatment processes alter microplastics.

(v) Portable Arsenic and Nitrate Detector for Well Water

\$358,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to develop a small, cheap, and easy-to-use system to detect arsenic and nitrate and determine if well water is safe to drink.

(w) Recovering Salts from Highly Saline Wastewater

\$272,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to develop a method to recover useful salts from concentrated saline waste to increase the economic sustainability of high water-recovery softening, sulfate removal, and industrial wastewater treatment.

Subd. 5. Environmental Education

\$11,965,000

\$0

(a) Eagle's Nest: Where the World Becomes Your Classroom

\$130,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Glacial Hills Elementary School to create interactive natural playground and landscaping features for children and provide environmental education programming outside of regular school hours.

(b) Advancing Equity in Environmental Education

\$700,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Camp Fire Minnesota to provide needs-based scholarships for Minnesota youth to attend state-standards-aligned environmental and outdoor education programs.

(c) Teacher Field School - Phase 2: Increasing Impact

\$712,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Hamline University to continue the teacher field school program that trains teachers how to connect academic content with environmental stewardship, natural resource conservation, and outdoor recreation. This appropriation is also to pilot a train-the-trainer model for nature-based-education practices.

(d) Creating Future Leaders in Outdoor and Environmental Leadership

\$330,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Trustees of the Minnesota State Colleges and Universities for North Hennepin Community College to collaborate with k-12, higher education, and outdoor organizations to increase environmental education, leadership, internship, and career opportunities for underrepresented college and high school students.

(e) Engaging our Diverse Public in Environmental Stewardship - Phase 2

\$249,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Great River Greening to increase participation in natural resources conservation and restoration efforts and careers through volunteer, internship, and youth engagement activities, with a focus on diverse audiences that more accurately reflect local demographic and socioeconomic conditions in Minnesota.

(f) Outdoor School for Minnesota K-12 Students

\$3,992,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Osprey Wilds Environmental Learning Center to partner with four other accredited residential environmental learning centers in Minnesota to provide needs-based scholarships to K-12 students statewide for immersive multiday environmental learning experiences.

(g) Statewide Environmental Education via PBS Outdoor Series

\$415,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Pioneer Public Broadcasting Service to produce, distribute, and promote new episodes of a statewide public television series that inspires Minnesotans to connect with the outdoors and to restore and protect the state's natural resources.

(h) Maajii-akii-gikenjigewin Conservation Crew Program

\$678,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Conservation Corps to expand a conservation corps program developed to provide natural resources career development opportunities for indigenous young adults and cultivate an enduring action-based conservation ethic through the integration of traditional knowledge, nature immersion, and the implementation of conservation and restoration practices in the field.

(i) Reuse for the Future: Youth Education and Engagement

\$225,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Reuse Minnesota to provide curriculum-based opportunities for students to learn about the reuse economy, reuse skills, and other opportunities to reduce waste. This appropriation may also be used to align materials to state standards and translate materials to additional languages.

(j) River Bend Nature Center Outdoor Diversity Initiative

\$247,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with River Bend Nature Center to lead a coalition of educational partners and culturally specific organizations to expand recognized environmental education curriculum, provide conservation base career exploration, and job placement for diverse communities in southern Minnesota.

(k) Camp Parsons Mississippi Summer

\$225,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the Phyllis Wheatley Community Center to provide environmental education to Minneapolis urban youth through the Camp Parsons Mississippi Summer program that fosters connections to nature and encourages responsible stewardship of our natural resources.

(l) Adult Outdoor Education for Minnesota's Underrepresented Communities

\$247,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Baztec Fishing & Outdoors to create fishing and hunting education, training, and opportunities for underserved and underrepresented communities in Minnesota.

All fishing tackle purchased with this appropriation must be lead-free.

A fiscal management plan must be approved in the work plan before any trust fund dollars are spent.

(m) Minnesota's Roadmap for Sustainability and Climate Education

\$491,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Climate Generation to convene community gatherings and partner with institutions and organizations across the education sector to develop a roadmap on how to build capacity for equitable and accessible sustainability and climate education programs that align with the Minnesota Climate Action Framework.

(n) ESTEP 2.0: Earth Science Teacher Education Project

\$643,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Minnesota Science Teachers Association to provide professional development for Minnesota science teachers statewide in environmental and earth science content to strengthen environmental education in schools.

(o) Engaging Latine Communities in Conservation and Preservation

\$400,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Comunidades Organizando el Poder y la Accion Latina to use community-based partnerships and communications platforms to host outdoor events and conduct educational outreach focused on Latine and BIPOC communities about the need to protect Minnesota's environment and natural resources.

(p) Inclusive Wildlife Engagement in Classrooms and Communities

\$712,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for the Nongame Wildlife Program to provide three wildlife conservation, action-based outdoor educational opportunities to engage needs-based schools, young adults, and communities underrepresented in natural resources through the Bird by Bird, Empowering Pathways into Conservation, and Community Science programs.

(q) Activating Youth and Family Environmental Stewardship through Raptors

\$228,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for The Raptor Center to deliver standards-based environmental education featuring live raptors through school programs and community events across Minnesota.

(r) Moving Minnesota towards a Lead-Free Sporting Future

\$250,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Trustees of the Minnesota State Colleges and Universities for Bemidji State University to conduct educational outreach directed at hunters and anglers to increase awareness of lead-free options for big game hunting, small game hunting, and fishing as a means of reducing wildlife exposure to lead.

(s) Science Centers Supporting Northern Boys and Girls Clubs

\$1,091,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the Headwaters Science Center to expand access to environmental science education in northern Minnesota and leverage partnerships between rural and urban organizations to deliver culturally relevant, hands-on learning experiences to underserved students.

Subd. 6. Aquatic and Terrestrial Invasive Species

\$6,713,000

\$0

(a) Aquatic Invasive Species: From Problems to Real-World Solutions

\$5,771,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for the Minnesota Aquatic Invasive Species Research Center to conduct high-priority projects aimed at solving Minnesota's aquatic invasive species problems using rigorous science and a collaborative process. This appropriation may also be used to deliver research findings to end users through strategic communication and outreach.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(b) Optimizing Non-Native Cattail Treatment Effectiveness in Prairie Wetlands

\$942,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources to compare the effectiveness of invasive cattail treatment methods and provide recommendations for managers to maximize benefits of conservation dollars for native wetland plants and wildlife.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2031, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

Subd. 7. Air Quality, Climate Change, and Renewable Energy

\$11,744,000

\$0

(a) Protecting Coldwater Fish Habitat in Minnesota Lakes

\$561,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to identify lake-specific watershed protection targets and management practices needed to maintain coldwater fish habitat threatened by warming temperatures and increasing extreme rain events and integrate this information into conservation planning tools.

(b) Agrivoltaics 2.0 Building a Resilient E-Farm

\$535,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for the West Central Research and Outreach Center at Morris to evaluate emerging solar system designs and its integration with vegetable and livestock production systems to maximize energy production and benefits to farmers.

(c) Pine Needles Reveal Past and Present Airborne PFAS

\$550,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of the Pollution Control Agency to use current and historic pine needles as a low-cost method to assess statewide per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) levels in ambient air.

(d) Facilitated Transport Hybrid Membranes for CO2 Separation

\$1,050,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to develop and test advanced polymeric membranes for capture and reuse of carbon dioxide at industrial sources.

(e) Renewable Energy Conversion for Farm Diesel and Ammonia

\$726,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to develop a novel charge-swing catalytic condenser that will enable the low-cost production of hydrogen from water using rural electricity for on-the-farm energy storage or renewable diesel and ammonia fertilizer.

(f) Innovative Solution to Renewable Energy from Food Waste

\$5,167,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the Ramsey/Washington Recycling and Energy Board to provide reimbursements to offset the processing fees for the public to divert organic materials from landfills and produce renewable natural gas through anaerobic digestion and sequestration of carbon into biochar.

Net income generated as part of this appropriation may be reinvested in the project if a plan for reinvestment is approved in the work plan as provided under Minnesota Statutes, section 116P.10.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(g) Fueling the Future: Decarbonizing Regional Transportation Project

\$3,155,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the city of St. Cloud to install a green hydrogen production, storage, and fueling station that provides a renewable, carbon-free, alternate fuel source to decarbonize community transportation and manufacturing sectors. This appropriation may also be used to convert city fleet and public transit vehicles to hydrogen fuel.

Net income generated as part of this appropriation may be reinvested in the project if a plan for reinvestment is approved in the work plan as provided under Minnesota Statutes, section 116P.10.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

Subd. 8. Methods to Protect or Restore Land, Water, and Habitat

\$12,188,000

\$0

(a) Minnesota PlantWatch: Community Scientists Conserving Rare Plants

\$1,086,000 the first year is from the trust fund. Of this amount, \$518,000 is to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for the Minnesota Landscape Arboretum and \$568,000 is to the commissioner of natural resources to enhance the Minnesota PlantWatch program to improve the conservation of Minnesota's natural resources and support community scientist-driven rare plant surveys and seed banking and preservation.

(b) Grassland Restoration for Pollinator Conservation and Demonstration

\$250,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for the Minnesota Landscape Arboretum to restore a degraded pasture to grassland as a model for climate-resilient pollinator habitat, provide interpretive signage, education, and community engagement, and conduct species monitoring.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2031, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(c) Planning for Long-Term Natural Resources Protection, Hennepin County

\$250,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Hennepin County to develop a publicly available interactive map of natural systems, create a centralized clearinghouse of data and best practices toolkit, and provide documentation and ongoing technical assistance for local communities with limited resources to manage complex natural resources challenges.

Net income generated as part of this appropriation may be reinvested in the project if a plan for reinvestment is approved in the work plan as provided under Minnesota Statutes, section 116P.10.

(d) Native Forages: Growing Drought and Climate Resiliency

\$2,254,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Ducks Unlimited Inc. to collaborate with livestock farmers to establish native grassland wildlife habitat and enhance native forages on working lands to improve ecological, economic, and climate resiliency.

Notwithstanding subdivision 13, paragraph (e), restoration efforts may be undertaken on private lands but must occur on properties enrolled in long-term agreements to protect and maintain the restored areas in conformance with approved restoration and grazing plans as approved in the workplan.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2031, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(e) Accelerated Genetic Migration of Bur Oak- 10yr Data

\$223,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Great River Greening to assess the growth and survival of previously restored bur oak ecotypes to inform techniques for improved climate resilience. This appropriation may also be used to enhance the previous plantings and disseminate results of the study to practitioners, students, landowners, and others.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(f) SHT Bridge, Boardwalk and Trailhead Renewal

\$532,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the Superior Hiking Trail Association to renew Superior Hiking Trail bridges, boardwalks, and trailheads to increase user safety, improve the user experience, and protect adjacent land and water.

(g) Mississippi Gateway Shoreline Stabilization and Fishing Improvements

\$735,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Three Rivers Park District to improve water quality and shoreline fishing access through shoreline stabilization and construction of accessible trails and fishing platforms within Mississippi Gateway Regional Park.

(h) Phytoremediation of PFAS from Soil

\$1,066,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to use interdisciplinary research in biology, nanotechnology, chemistry, and genetic engineering to develop technology to remediate soils contaminated with per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS). This appropriation may also be used to convene stakeholders to coordinate and advance PFAS remediation research in Minnesota.

This appropriation is subject to Minnesota Statutes, section 116P.10

(i) Removing Mercury from Minnesota Waters

\$247,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to test and refine a biotechnology approach to remove mercury from the food chain in Minnesota's lakes and rivers and potentially make fish consumption in Minnesota safer.

This appropriation is subject to Minnesota Statutes, section 116P.10

(j) Evaluating Native Seed Mixes for Grazing

\$208,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Restoravore to assess the use of native hay and pasture mixes to benefit biodiversity, soil health, and Minnesota farmers.

A fiscal management plan must be approved in the work plan before any trust fund dollars are spent.

(k) Improving Minnesota Forest Health via Post-Duff-Burning Soil Analysis

\$646,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to thoroughly investigate the impact of forest floor duff fires on soil dynamics, nutrient cycles, invasive shrubs, earthworms, and root systems to improve fire management for Minnesota's forest preservation. This appropriation may also be used to develop an outdoor lab-scale duff burning device.

(l) Minnesota Riverbank Protection and Parks Improvements

\$1,400,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the city of Shakopee to restore Minnesota River shoreline at Huber Park by regrading and establishing native vegetation to protect fish and wildlife habitat, reduce erosion, and provide public access to the river.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(m) Restoration at Wakan Tipi and Bruce Vento Nature Sanctuary

\$669,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the Lower Phalen Creek Project to conduct citizen-science natural resource data collection events, recruit and train volunteer site stewards, and enhance habitat at Wakan Tipi and Bruce Vento Nature Sanctuary.

(n) Promoting Pollinators on Corporate Campuses

\$547,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the University of St. Thomas to use experimental bee lawn installations on corporate campuses, combined with landscape modeling and employee surveys, to determine potential ecological, economic, and societal benefits of widespread commercial lawn habitat transformation.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(o) A Riparian Area Adaptation Strategy for Southeast Minnesota

\$243,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with The Nature Conservancy, in partnership with the University of Minnesota, to assess an alternative riparian adaptation restoration strategy involving excavation and planting of riparian shrubs to traditional approaches. This appropriation may also be used for outreach materials and educational activities.

(p) Minnehaha Park South Plateau Oak Savanna Restoration

\$242,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the Minneapolis Park and Recreation Board to improve wildlife habitat, enhance recreational experiences, and restore an area of urban parkland in Minnehaha Park to an oak savanna ecosystem.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(q) Tree Protection for Minnesota’s Tamarack Against Larch Beetle

\$321,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota to evaluate new insect management techniques and key factors for predicting future infestations to protect and preserve trees from native eastern larch beetle infestations.

(r) Shoreline Restoration and Enhancement at Minneapolis Lakes

\$819,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the Minneapolis Park and Recreation Board to restore and enhance areas of turf-dominated, eroding, and low habitat value lakeshore that impacts the water quality of Minneapolis’s Chain of Lakes.

(s) Developing Markets for CLC Crops

\$450,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of agriculture to provide grants to organizations in Minnesota to develop enterprises, supply chains, and markets for continuous living cover crops and cropping systems in the early stage of commercial development.

This appropriation is exempt from the income repayment requirements in Minnesota Statutes, section 116P.10, paragraph (c).

Subd. 9. Land Acquisition, Habitat, and Recreation

\$19,553,000

\$0

(a) Cannon River Preservation and Access

\$2,717,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Dakota County to rehabilitate the historic Waterford Bridge for the Mill Towns State Trail, restore and enhance upland shoreline, forest, and prairie habitats, and develop a trailhead and recreational access to the Cannon River.

(b) Mesabi Trail Aurora to Hoyt Lakes

\$1,325,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with St. Louis and Lake Counties Regional Railroad Authority for environmental review and permitting, and to engineer, design and construct a segment of the Mesabi Trail beginning at the intersection of Main Street and Forestry Road in Aurora toward Hoyt Lakes.

(c) RTA Maintenance Trail Stabilization Project

\$500,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the city of Eden Prairie to construct a retaining wall and restore adjacent remnant prairie along the maintenance trail at Richard T. Anderson Conservation Area to mitigate ongoing erosion and protect native habitat and plant communities.

(d) Local Parks, Trails, and Natural Areas Grant Programs

\$4,769,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources to solicit, rank, and fund competitive matching grants for local parks, trail connections, and natural and scenic areas under Minnesota Statutes, section 85.019. This appropriation is for local nature-based recreation, connections to regional and state natural areas, and recreation facilities and may not be used for athletic facilities such as sport fields, courts, and playgrounds.

This appropriation is exempt from Subdivision 13, paragraph (k).

(e) Boardwalk Over Boggy Land for Recreational Purposes

\$148,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the city of Battle Lake to design and construct a boardwalk over city land for the protection of wetlands and to increase community access to natural areas and wildlife habitat.

(f) Lake Zumbro Park Water Access and Site Improvements

\$1,978,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Olmsted County to enhance the park's water access and ADA accessibility for boating, fishing, and viewing while creating new user-friendly and accessible amenities for individuals and families. This may include new fishing docks or piers, restored shoreline, improved parking, and ADA accessible access to an existing kayak and canoe launch.

(g) Scientific and Natural Area (SNA) Biodiversity Protection

\$1,104,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for the scientific and natural areas (SNA) program to conserve Minnesota's most unique places and rare species and strategically acquire lands that meet criteria for SNAs under Minnesota Statutes, section 86A.05.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(h) Scandia Gateway Trail Connection: Recreation, Wetlands, Environmental Education

\$907,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the city of Scandia to engineer, design, and construct a bike and pedestrian trail to connect recreational, cultural and environmental resources in Scandia to the state Gateway Trail. Funding is also to create and install educational interpretive signage about wetlands and rain gardens near the trail.

(i) Lake Byllesby Regional Park Restoration and Recreation

\$1,120,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Dakota County to restore prairie, woodland, and shoreline habitat and design and install trails, birding and picnic areas, and other recreational amenities to enhance the visitor experience and stewardship at Lake Byllesby Regional Park.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(j) Thompson County Park Restoration and Accessibility Improvements

\$867,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Dakota County to develop a pollinator promenade with accessible natural surface paths, native plantings, and interpretive signage at Thompson County Park. This appropriation may also be used to conduct stream restoration to enhance visitor experience and provide stormwater storage, sediment and nutrient reduction, and increased habitat and species diversity within the park.

This appropriation is available until June 30, 2029, by which time the project must be completed and final products delivered.

(k) Thom Storm Chalet and Outdoor Recreation Center

\$2,312,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the city of Duluth to construct a new building and accessible parking for the Thom Storm Chalet and Outdoor Recreation Center

at Chester Park to expand high-quality outdoor recreation and environmental education opportunities that enhance youth and family understanding of the importance of natural resource protection, conservation, and preservation.

Net income generated as part of this appropriation may be reinvested in the project if a plan for reinvestment is approved in the work plan as provided under Minnesota Statutes, section 116P.10.

(l) Enhancing Preservation and Accessibility at Hawk Ridge Nature Reserve

\$155,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the city of Duluth to develop accessible trails and remove invasive species to enhance outdoor recreation and education opportunities that promote conservation of raptors and preservation of natural resources at Hawk Ridge Nature Reserve.

(m) Echo Bay County Park - Phase 1 Construction

\$1,122,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Otter Tail County to construct, in accordance with the Echo Bay County Park Master Plan, access roads, trails, parking, and bathroom facilities that create designated public access and use corridors for outdoor recreation and limit natural resource impacts in Echo Bay County Park.

(n) Chaska Big Woods Property Acquisition

\$529,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the city of Chaska to acquire property that contains remnant Big Woods for the protection of Minnesota forests and wetlands and to increase community access to natural areas.

Subd. 10. Administration, Emerging Issues, and Contract Agreement Reimbursement \$7,267,000 \$0

(a) Emerging Issues Account FY2025

\$2,984,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources to an emerging issues account authorized in Minnesota Statutes, section 116P.08, subdivision 4, paragraph (d).

(b) 2025 Contract Agreement Reimbursement

\$280,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources, at the direction of the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources, for expenses incurred in preparing and administering contracts, including for the agreements specified in this section.

(c) LCCMR Administrative Budget

\$4,000,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources for administration in fiscal years 2026 and 2027 as provided in Minnesota Statutes, section 116P.09, subdivision 5. This appropriation is available until June 30, 2027. Notwithstanding Minnesota Statutes, section 116P.11, paragraph (b), Minnesota Statutes, section 16A.281, applies to this appropriation

(d) Legislative Coordinating Commission Legacy Website

\$3,000 the first year is from the trust fund to the Legislative Coordinating Commission for the website required in Minnesota Statutes, section 3.303, subdivision 10.

Subd. 11. Availability of appropriations

Money appropriated in this section may not be spent on activities unless they are directly related to and necessary for a specific appropriation and are specified in the work plan approved by the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources. Money appropriated in this section must not be spent on indirect costs or other institutional overhead charges that are not directly related to and necessary for a specific appropriation. Costs that are directly related to and necessary for an appropriation, including financial services, human resources, information services, rent, and utilities, are eligible only if the costs can be clearly justified and individually documented specific to the appropriation's purpose

and would not be generated by the recipient but for receipt of the appropriation. No broad allocations for costs in either dollars or percentages are allowed. Unless otherwise provided, the amounts in this section are available for three years beginning July 1, 2025, and ending June 30, 2028, when projects must be completed and final products delivered. For acquisition of real property, the appropriations in this section are available for an additional fiscal year if a binding contract for acquisition of the real property is entered into before the expiration date of the appropriation. If a project receives a federal award, the period of the appropriation is extended to equal the federal award period to a maximum trust fund appropriation length of six years.

Subd. 12. Data availability requirements

Data collected by the projects funded under this section must conform to guidelines and standards adopted by Minnesota IT Services. Spatial data must also conform to additional guidelines and standards designed to support data coordination and distribution that have been published by the Minnesota Geospatial Information Office. Descriptions of spatial data must be prepared as specified in the state's geographic metadata guidelines and final data must be uploaded submitted to the Minnesota Geospatial Commons Information Office upon project completion. All data must be accessible and free to the public unless made private under the Data Practices Act, Minnesota Statutes, chapter 13. To the extent practicable, summary data and results of projects funded under this section should be readily accessible on the Internet and identified as having received funding from the environment and natural resources trust fund.

Subd. 13. Project requirements

(a) As a condition of accepting an appropriation under this section, an agency or entity receiving an appropriation or a party to an agreement from an appropriation must comply with paragraphs (b) to (m) and Minnesota Statutes, chapter 116P, and must submit a work plan and annual or semiannual progress reports in the form determined by the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources for any project funded in whole or in part with funds from the appropriation. Modifications to the approved work plan and budget expenditures must be made through the amendment process established by the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources.

(b) A recipient of money appropriated in this section that conducts a restoration using funds appropriated in this section must use native plant species according to the Board of Water and Soil Resources' native vegetation establishment and enhancement guidelines and include an appropriate diversity of native species selected to provide habitat for pollinators throughout the growing season as required under Minnesota Statutes, section 84.973.

(c) For all restorations conducted with money appropriated under this section, a recipient must prepare an ecological restoration and management plan that, to the degree practicable, is consistent with the highest-quality conservation and ecological goals for the restoration site. Consideration should be given to soil, geology, topography, and other relevant factors that would provide the best chance for long-term success and durability of the restoration project. The plan must include the proposed timetable for implementing the restoration, including site preparation, establishment of diverse plant species, maintenance, and additional enhancement to establish the restoration; identify long-term maintenance and management needs of the restoration and how the maintenance, management, and enhancement will be financed; and take advantage of the best-available science and include innovative techniques to achieve the best restoration.

(d) An entity receiving an appropriation in this section for restoration activities must provide an initial restoration evaluation at the completion of the appropriation and an evaluation three years after the completion of the expenditure. Restorations must be evaluated relative to the stated goals and standards in the restoration plan, current

science, and, when applicable, the Board of Water and Soil Resources' native vegetation establishment and enhancement guidelines. The evaluation must determine whether the restorations are meeting planned goals, identify any problems with implementing the restorations, and, if necessary, give recommendations on improving restorations. The evaluation must be focused on improving future restorations.

(e) All restoration and enhancement projects funded with money appropriated in this section must be on land permanently protected by a conservation easement or public ownership.

(f) A recipient of money from an appropriation under this section must give consideration to contracting with Conservation Corps Minnesota for contract restoration and enhancement services.

(g) All conservation easements acquired with money appropriated under this section must:

- (1) be permanent;
- (2) specify the parties to the easement in the easement document;
- (3) specify all provisions of an agreement that are permanent;
- (4) be sent to the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources in an electronic format at least 20 business days before closing;
- (5) include a long-term monitoring and enforcement plan and funding for monitoring and enforcing the easement agreement; and
- (6) include requirements in the easement document to protect the quantity and quality of groundwater and surface water through specific activities, such as keeping water on the landscape, reducing nutrient and contaminant loading, and not permitting artificial hydrological modifications.

(h) For any acquisition of lands or interest in lands, a recipient of money appropriated under this section must not agree to pay more than 100 percent of the appraised value for a parcel of land using this money to complete the purchase, in part or in whole, except that up to ten percent above the appraised value may be allowed to complete the purchase, in part or in whole, using this money if permission is received in advance of the purchase from the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources.

(i) For any acquisition of land or interest in land, a recipient of money appropriated under this section must give priority to high-quality natural resources or conservation lands that provide natural buffers to water resources.

(j) For new lands acquired with money appropriated under this section, a recipient must prepare an ecological restoration and management plan in compliance with paragraph (c), including sufficient funding for implementation unless the work plan addresses why a portion of the money is not necessary to achieve a high-quality restoration.

(k) To ensure public accountability for using public funds, a recipient of money appropriated under this section must, within 60 days of a land acquisition, provide to the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources documentation of the selection process used to identify parcels acquired and provide documentation of all related transaction costs, including but not limited to appraisals, legal fees, recording fees, commissions, other similar costs, and donations. This information must be provided for all parties involved in the transaction. The recipient must also report to the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources any difference between the acquisition amount paid to the seller and the state-certified or state-reviewed appraisal, if a state-certified or state-reviewed appraisal was conducted.

(l) A recipient of an appropriation from the trust fund under this section must acknowledge financial support from the environment and natural resources trust fund in project publications, signage, and other public communications and

outreach related to work completed using the appropriation. Acknowledgment may occur, as appropriate, through use of the trust fund logo or inclusion of language attributing support from the trust fund. Each direct recipient of money appropriated in this section, as well as each recipient of a grant awarded pursuant to this section, must satisfy all reporting and other requirements incumbent upon constitutionally dedicated funding recipients as provided in Minnesota Statutes, section 3.303, subdivision 10, and chapter 116P.

(m) A recipient of an appropriation from the trust fund under this section that is receiving funding to conduct children's services, as defined in Minnesota Statutes, section 299C.61, subdivision 7, must certify to the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources, as part of the required work plan, that criminal background checks for background check crimes, as defined in Minnesota Statutes, section 299C.61, subdivision 2, are performed on all employees, contractors, and volunteers that have or may have access to a child to whom the recipient provides children's services using the appropriation.

Subd. 14. Payment conditions and capital equipment expenditures

All agreements, grants, or contracts referred to in this section must be administered on a reimbursement basis unless otherwise provided in this section. Notwithstanding Minnesota Statutes, section 16A.41, expenditures made on or after July 1, 2025, or the date the work plan is approved, whichever is later, are eligible for reimbursement unless otherwise provided in this section. Periodic payments must be made upon receiving documentation that the deliverable items articulated in the approved work plan have been achieved, including partial achievements as evidenced by approved progress reports. Reasonable amounts may be advanced to projects to accommodate cash-flow needs or match federal money. The advances must be approved as part of the work plan. No expenditures for capital equipment are allowed unless expressly authorized in the project work plan.

(b) Single-source contracts as specified in the approved work plan are allowed.

Subd. 15. Purchasing recycled and recyclable materials

A political subdivision, public or private corporation, or other entity that receives an appropriation under this section must use the appropriation in compliance with Minnesota Statutes, section 16C.0725, regarding purchasing recycled, repairable, and durable materials, and Minnesota Statutes, section 16C.073, regarding purchasing and using paper stock and printing.

Subd. 16. ~~Energy conservation and sustainable building guidelines~~

~~A recipient to whom an appropriation is made under this section for a capital improvement project must ensure that the project complies with the applicable energy conservation and sustainable building guidelines and standards contained in law, including Minnesota Statutes, sections 16B.325, 216C.19, and 216C.20, and rules adopted under those sections. The recipient may use the energy planning, advocacy, and State Energy Office units of the Department of Commerce to obtain information and technical assistance on energy conservation and alternative energy development relating to planning and constructing the capital improvement project.~~

Subd. 17. Accessibility

Structural and nonstructural facilities must meet the design standards in the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) accessibility guidelines.

Subd. 17. Carryforward; extensions

(a) The availability of the appropriations for the following projects is extended to June 30, 2026:

- (1) Laws 2021, First Special Session, chapter 6, article 5, section 2, subdivision 3, paragraph (d), Foundational Hydrology Data for Wetland Protection and Restoration;
- (2) Laws 2021, First Special Session, chapter 6, article 5, section 2, subdivision 6, paragraph (b), Protect Community Forests by Managing Ash for EAB;
- (3) Laws 2021, First Special Session, chapter 6, article 5, section 2, subdivision 9, paragraph (t), Chippewa County Acquisition, Recreation and Education;
- (4) Laws 2021, First Special Session, chapter 6, article 6, section 2, subdivision 3, paragraph (g), Geologic Atlases for Water Resource Management;
- (5) Laws 2021, First Special Session, chapter 6, article 6, section 2, subdivision 3, paragraph (n), Bioacoustics for Broad-Scale Species Monitoring and Conservation;
- (6) Laws 2022, chapter 94, section 2, subdivision 4, paragraph (f), Water and Climate Information to Enhance Community Resilience;
- (7) Laws 2022, chapter 94, section 2, subdivision 4, paragraph (i), Is the Tire Chemical 6PPDq Killing Minnesota's Fish?;
- (8) Laws 2022, chapter 94, section 2, subdivision 7, paragraph (a), Green Solar Cells from a Minnesota Natural Resource;
- (9) Laws 2022, chapter 94, section 2, subdivision 8, paragraph (d), Hastings Lake Rebecca Park Area; and
- (10) Laws 2022, chapter 94, section 2, subdivision 9, paragraph (a), Mesabi Trail: Wahlsten Road (CR 26) to Tower.
- (11) Laws 2022, chapter 94, section 2, subdivision 9, paragraph (j), Silver Bay Multimodal Trailhead Project

(b) The availability of the appropriations for the following projects is extended to June 30, 2027:

- (1) Laws 2022, chapter 94, section 2, subdivision 4, paragraph (g), Catch and Reveal: Discovering Unknown Fish Contamination Threats;
- (2) Laws 2022, chapter 94, section 2, subdivision 9, paragraph (e), Native Prairie Stewardship and Prairie Bank Easement Acquisition;
- (3) Laws 2022, Chp. 94, section 2, subdivision 9, paragraph (h), SNA Habitat Restoration and Public Engagement; and
- (4) Laws 2022, chapter 94, section 2, subdivision 9, paragraph (n), Ranier Safe Harbor/Transient Dock - Phase 2.

EFFECTIVE DATE. Subdivision 17 is effective the day following final enactment.

Subd. 18. Transfers

If not already otherwise encumbered, \$382,000 is transferred from the amount appropriated under Laws 2023, chapter 60, article 2, section 2, subdivision 10, paragraph (2), and \$885,000 is transferred from the amount appropriated under Laws 2024, chapter 83, section 2, subdivision 10, paragraph (b) to the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota for an emerging issues project to establish a wildlife health network and monitor for and report on the incidence of highly pathogenic avian influenza in free-ranging birds and mammals throughout Minnesota.

EFFECTIVE DATE. Subdivision 18 is effective the day following final enactment.

Section 3. Laws 2024, Chapter 83, section 2, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

(x) Remote Sensing for Pollinator Habitat

\$180,000 the second year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with Monarch Joint Venture to use remote sensing technology to evaluate pollinator habitat on energy and transportation corridors across Minnesota and to host field-day training workshops. Net income generated as part of this appropriation may be reinvested in the project if a plan for reinvestment is approved in the work plan as provided under Minnesota Statutes, section 116P.10.

EFFECTIVE DATE: This section is effective retroactively from July 1, 2024.

Section 4. Laws 2024, chapter 83, section 2, subdivision 8, is amended to read:

(p) Priority Lakes: Meeting Protection Goals and Multiplying Benefits

\$1,890,000 the second year is from the trust fund to the commissioner of natural resources for an agreement with the Hubbard County Soil and Water Conservation District, in cooperation with Minnesota Land Trust, to protect habitat, forest health, and water quality in the best fishing lakes by creating lake implementation action plans, conducting community-based habitat restorations and improvements, and protecting forest lands with conservation easements and Sustainable Forest Incentive Act (SFIA) enrollments within prioritized areas of the upper Mississippi River basin in ~~Hubbard County~~. Of this amount, up to \$168,000 is for deposit in a monitoring fund to be used by Minnesota Land Trust as approved in the work plan and subject to Minnesota Statutes, section 116P.20.

EFFECTIVE DATE: This section is effective retroactively from July 1, 2024.